

THE MODERN TECHNOLOGY OF TEACHING LISTENING

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Annotation: This article discusses modern technologies used in teaching listening skills in foreign language education. It explains the role of digital tools, multimedia resources, online platforms, and interactive methods in improving students' listening comprehension. The article also highlights the advantages of technology-based learning in developing communication skills and learner motivation.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada chet tilini o'qitishda tinglab tushunish ko'nikmasini rivojlantirishda qo'llaniladigan zamonaviy texnologiyalar haqida so'z yuritiladi. Raqamli vositalar, multimedia resurslari, onlayn platformalar va interaktiv metodlarning tinglab tushunishni yaxshilashdagi ahamiyati yoritiladi. Shuningdek, texnologiyaga asoslangan ta'limning kommunikativ ko'nikmalar va o'quvchilar motivatsiyasini rivojlantirishdagi afzalliklari ko'rsatib beriladi.

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматриваются современные технологии обучения аудированию в процессе преподавания иностранных языков. Объясняется роль цифровых инструментов, мультимедийных ресурсов, онлайн-платформ и

интерактивных методов в развитии навыков понимания речи на слух. Также освещаются преимущества технологического обучения для развития коммуникативных навыков и мотивации учащихся.

Keywords: listening skills, modern technology, multimedia, online learning, language teaching, digital education

Kalit so‘zlar: tinglab tushunish, zamonaviy texnologiya, multimedia, onlayn ta’lim, til o‘qitish, raqamli ta’lim

Ключевые слова: аудирование, современные технологии, мультимедиа, онлайн-обучение, обучение языкам, цифровое образование

Introduction

Listening is one of the most important skills in learning a foreign language. It helps learners understand spoken language, improve pronunciation, and communicate effectively. In recent years, modern technology has changed the process of teaching listening. Teachers use digital tools and online resources to create more interactive and effective lessons. Technology makes listening activities more interesting and helps students practice real-life communication.

Main Part

Modern technologies provide many opportunities for improving listening skills. Multimedia tools such as videos, podcasts, audio recordings, and language learning applications help students hear authentic speech from native speakers. These resources improve learners’ pronunciation, vocabulary, and comprehension.

Online platforms like Zoom, Google Meet, and educational websites allow teachers to organize listening lessons remotely. Students can listen to conversations, interviews, lectures, and songs from different countries. This increases their exposure to various accents and speaking styles.

Interactive technologies also play an important role in listening instruction. Teachers use quizzes, subtitles, and speech recognition programs to check students' understanding. Mobile applications such as Duolingo, BBC Learning English, and YouTube educational channels provide additional listening practice outside the classroom.

Another advantage of modern technology is learner motivation. Students enjoy using smartphones, computers, and multimedia materials during lessons. Technology-based learning creates a positive learning environment and encourages independent study. Learners can repeat audio materials many times according to their needs and learning pace. Another important technology is the use of online learning platforms. Educational websites and applications such as Duolingo, BBC Learning English, TED Talks, and YouTube provide unlimited listening resources for learners. These platforms include conversations, interviews, news reports, and educational lectures that develop students' vocabulary and comprehension skills. Online learning also gives students the opportunity to study independently outside the classroom.

Interactive methods supported by technology make listening lessons more engaging. Teachers can use subtitles, online quizzes, digital games, and speech recognition software to check understanding and encourage participation. For example, after listening to an audio text, students can answer online questions or complete interactive exercises. Such activities help learners concentrate better and improve memory retention.

Modern technology also supports distance education. Platforms like Zoom, Google Meet, and Microsoft Teams allow teachers to organize virtual listening classes. Students can participate in discussions, listen to lectures, and communicate with classmates online. This became especially important during the pandemic period when online education was widely used around the world. The internet has also become an important source for listening education. Educational websites and online platforms provide unlimited access to listening materials for different language levels. Students can use applications such as Duolingo, BBC Learning English, TED Talks, Spotify podcasts, and YouTube educational channels to practice listening skills independently. These platforms contain conversations,

interviews, lectures, news broadcasts, and discussions that enrich vocabulary and improve comprehension abilities.

Another important aspect of modern listening instruction is the use of interactive technologies. Interactive whiteboards, online quizzes, subtitles, and digital exercises increase students' participation during lessons. Teachers can create listening tasks where learners answer questions, match information, complete gaps, or summarize the main idea of audio materials. Such activities develop critical thinking and concentration skills. Interactive learning also creates immediate feedback, allowing students to identify and correct mistakes quickly.

Artificial intelligence technologies are becoming increasingly popular in language teaching. AI-powered applications can analyze students' pronunciation and provide personalized feedback. Speech recognition systems help learners practice listening and speaking at the same time. Some language learning platforms adapt exercises according to the learner's level and progress, making education more individualized and effective.

Mobile learning is another significant development in modern education. Smartphones and tablets allow learners to practice listening anytime and anywhere. Students can download podcasts, audiobooks, and educational videos for self-study. Mobile applications provide flexibility and encourage continuous learning outside the classroom. This develops learner autonomy and responsibility for personal education.

Modern technology also supports collaborative and communicative learning. Through online meeting platforms such as Zoom, Google Meet, and Microsoft Teams, students can participate in virtual discussions, international projects, and communication with native speakers. These activities improve listening comprehension in real communication situations and help students become more confident users of a foreign language.

Gamification is another innovative method used in teaching listening. Educational games, competitions, and reward systems increase learners' motivation and interest. Students enjoy completing listening challenges, earning points, and participating in team activities. Gamified learning reduces stress and creates a positive classroom atmosphere.

Despite the many advantages of technology, some difficulties still exist. Technical problems such as poor internet connection, lack of digital devices, and insufficient computer skills can negatively affect the learning process. Some students may also become distracted by social media or entertainment content while using technology. Therefore, teachers should carefully plan lessons, monitor classroom activities, and select appropriate digital materials according to students' needs and language levels.

Teachers play a crucial role in integrating technology effectively. Technology should not replace teachers but support the educational process. Successful listening instruction requires combining technological tools with communicative teaching methods, group work, discussions, and practical activities. Proper integration of technology helps students develop listening comprehension, communication skills, and independent learning habits.

In addition, mobile technologies play a significant role in listening instruction. Smartphones and tablets allow students to access educational materials anytime and anywhere. Learners can listen to podcasts while traveling, repeat difficult audio recordings, and practice pronunciation using mobile applications. This flexibility increases learner autonomy and helps students learn at their own pace.

Despite many advantages, there are also some challenges in using technology for teaching listening. Some schools may lack technical equipment or stable internet access. In addition, students can become distracted by non-educational content while using digital devices. Therefore, teachers should carefully choose appropriate materials and control classroom activities effectively.

Teachers should combine technology with communicative teaching methods. The main goal of listening lessons is not only understanding words but also developing communication skills. Proper use of modern technology can create an interactive learning environment where students actively participate and improve their listening abilities.

However, teachers should use technology effectively. It is important to select suitable materials according to students' language level and learning goals. Technology should support communication and active participation in the classroom.

Conclusion

In conclusion, modern technology has become an essential part of teaching listening skills. Digital tools, multimedia resources, and online platforms improve students' listening comprehension and motivation. Technology helps learners communicate more confidently and prepares them for real-life communication. Therefore, teachers should integrate modern technologies into listening lessons to make language learning more effective and engaging.

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